

Historical Population and Employment by Minor Civil Division, Southeast Michigan Population, 1900-2000 Employment, 1970-2000

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Abstract

This report contains historical population and employment by minor civil division. Decennial population counts from 1900-2000 are listed for each township, village, and city that existed during the time period in Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Washtenaw, and Wayne Counties of Southeast Michigan. Decennial employment counts by minor civil division range from 1970-2000.

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SEMCOG News Release

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SEMCOG releases historical population and employment figures for Southeast Michigan

In 1900, the total population of Southeast Michigan was not quite 600,000, with fewer people then in the entire region than the population of the City of Detroit now. A century later, in 2000, Southeast Michigan's population was just over 4.8 million. With the exception of a couple of population dips in 1980 and 1990, the region has experienced steady growth.

These numbers are included in a new report, *Historical Population and Employment by Minor Civil Division*, released by SEMCOG, the Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. The report has a table of decennial population counts for every county, township, village, and city in Southeast Michigan using data from U.S. Censuses since 1900. The report also contains decennial employment counts by community since 1970, based on data from the U.S. Census, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, and the Michigan Employment Service Agency.

"There are a myriad of stories here," said Jim Rogers, Manager of SEMCOG's Data Center, who oversaw compilation of this report. "With all the community histories in one report for the first time, we can really see how the region has developed over the past century."

Some communities grew significantly in the early part of the century and then leveled off. The City of Monroe (Monroe County) went from 5,043 persons in 1900, to 18,110 in 1930, and has remained steady at about 20,000 persons ever since. Still others, mainly more rural communities, have experienced steady, but slow growth throughout the century. The Village of Pinckney (Livingston County), had 500 persons in 1900, 695 in 1950, and only 2,121 in 2000. Other communities only had a brief existence. The City of East Ann Arbor (Washtenaw County) appeared in 1950 with a

population of 1,826, was annexed by the City of Ann Arbor, and disappeared by 1960.

One community that has experienced more recent growth is the City of Farmington Hills in Oakland County. The city incorporated from a consolidation of Quakertown Village, Wood Creek Farms Village, and Farmington Township as of the 1980 census, and has grown from 58,056 persons then to 82,111 in 2000. At the same time, the city has nearly quadrupled its employment, from 22,649 in 1980 to 78,835 in 2000.

The growth of employment in the City of Farmington Hills hints at a pattern repeated throughout the region — the decentralization of employment. The top 10 employment centers held about 65 percent of the region's employment in 1970, a number which dropped to about 47 percent by 2000. Detroit was still the leading employment center in 2000, but its share of the region's employment dropped from 38 percent in 1970 to 13 percent in 2000, while six other cities exceeded the 100,000 job mark (Troy, Southfield, Ann Arbor, Dearborn, Livonia, and Warren).

The report shows many villages carving themselves out of their parent townships. Once a village reaches a sufficient population, it usually incorporates into a city. Sometimes, a township of significant population directly incorporates into a city. Annexations and reversions add to the mix of changes experienced by the minor civil divisions. In all, the region went from having 10 cities, 133 townships, and 46 villages in 1900, to 89 cities, 115 townships, and 27 villages in 2000.

Data in this report are organized by county and community. Endnotes for the population table indicate incorporations and other notes. These data are available on SEMCOG's Web site at www.semcog.org/data/rdf/rdf2030.html#Historical or by calling SEMCOG Information Services at 313-961-4266.

SEMCOG is a regional planning partnership of governmental units serving 4.9 million people in the seven-county region of Southeast Michigan striving to enhance the region's quality of life.

Historical Population and Employment Tell Story of Growth in Southeast Michigan

This report tells the rich and complex story of the Southeast Michigan region expressed as a simple table of historical population and employment by community (minor civil division). Population counts going back to 1900 reveal a region that has undergone periods of both growth and decline, and experienced waves of both internal and external migration. Employment counts going back to 1970 show steady growth and decentralization of employment. These data were originally assembled by SEMCOG for use in the Detroit Water and Sewerage Department's 50-year master planning process. Data for all townships, villages, and cities in the seven-county SEMCOG region are included in this report.

Population trends

The region added 4.3 million people from 1900-2000, as can be seen in Table 1. At the beginning of the century, a single county, Wayne, was the large population center. A significant portion of the region's population still resided in the other six other, more rural counties. By 2000, Wayne, Oakland, and Macomb Counties had become the urbanized population centers. The more rural counties held a smaller share of the region's population, representing the shift from agrarian to urban living over the past 100 years. The pattern is also evident in the incorporations of townships and villages, whereby the region went from having 10 cities in 1900 to 89 cities in 2000.

Another striking aspect of the data can be seen in the graphics comparing population change in the centennial periods of 1900-1910 and 1990-2000 (Figures 1 and 2). At the turn of the 20th century, cities attracted farmers and international immigrants by their opportunities for higher income in booming factories. By the end of the 20th century, city and suburban residents, enabled by inexpensive transportation, continued the suburban expansion. They were moving out to rural areas seeking space and greenery, while overall population growth had moderated. Cities and rural areas have taken turns in being desirable to residents seeking a better life in Southeast Michigan.

Figure 3 shows the period in which each minor civil division grew the most in absolute terms. Cities like Detroit and Pontiac experienced their highest growth periods in the early part of the century from 1900-1930. After a lull during the depression and war years of 1930-1950, growth resumed as a result of suburbanization and the post-war baby boom generation filling in what are now the inner-ring suburbs. Suburbanization continued during the 1970-1990 period, to places further from the traditional core city. Finally, we see the newest high-growth areas continuing to fill out the metropolitan region. This pattern is one general viewpoint of this complex data set.

Employment trends

In Table 2, one can see significant growth in employment throughout the region during the past 30 years. This has occurred partly through the growth of large employment subcenters, such as the cities of Troy and Farmington Hills. By 2000, the seven largest employment centers each had more than 100,000 workers. Decentralization is evident by the fact that the top 10 held 64.7 percent of the region's employment in 1970, compared to 47.1 percent in 2000.

Contents of the tables

The population table (Table 3) lists population for each decade from 1900-2000 for every minor civil division that existed during the time period. Population data were obtained from the tables of population by minor civil

division in the U.S. Census Bureau's Decennial Census publications. Footnotes indicate incorporations and other notes.

The employment table (Table 4) lists estimated employment for each decade from 1970-2000. The data were obtained from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and SEMCOG Regional Development Forecasts. Both BEA and SEMCOG numbers are based on employment data collected by state employment insurance programs. Detailed technical documentation and raw data for both population and employment are available from the SEMCOG Data Center.

Interpreting the figures

In Figures 1 and 2, the black outlines represent county boundaries and the gray outlines represent present-day community or minor civil division (MCD) boundaries. The counties are Livingston, Oakland, Macomb, St. Clair, Wayne, Monroe, and Washtenaw, reading clockwise from the top-left. Color shades between the two maps are not comparable. However, darkest reds are always the largest percentage decliners of the decade and darkest blues are always the largest percentage gainers of the decade. In other words, the colors indicate relative growth or decline between the MCDs in that decade. Gray shading indicates the change was not available. The inset table shows the overall trend of the decade.

Data methodology for the figures

Since the figures only show present-day MCDs, they use an estimate of historical population based on Table 3. To estimate historical population for present day MCDs that didn't exist since 1900, population of old MCDs is added to the present day MCDs that would contain the old MCD's population. Almost all old MCDs matched completely to present day MCDs. Some of the old MCDs that became part of two or more present-day MCDs are excluded. The population of these MCDs comprised a small fraction of the regional population. Population adjustments due to annexations are not available or made, even though these may be significant. Therefore, an MCD's population gains would include gains due to both growth and annexations. Some present-day MCDs neither existed nor had any counterparts all the way back to 1900. In these cases, the population during those early decades is zero. The population growth is displayed in gray if either decade of the period is zero.

Hierarchy of minor civil divisions in the State of Michigan

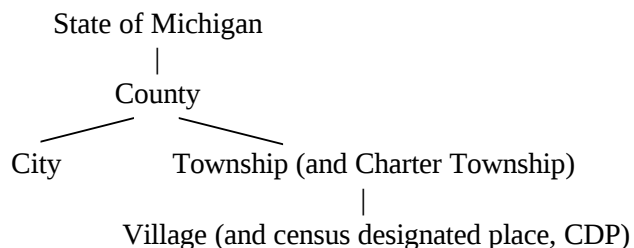


Table 1
Centennial Population Comparisons

As of 1900

County	Population	Percent of Region¹	Cities²	Townships³	Villages²
Livingston	19,664	3.4	0	16	4
Macomb	33,244	5.7	1	14	9
Monroe	32,754	5.6	1	15	3
Oakland	44,792	7.7	1	25	11
St. Clair	55,228	9.5	3	23	6
Washtenaw	47,761	8.2	2	20	5
Wayne	348,793	59.9	2	20	11
Total	582,236	100.0	10	133	46

As of 2000

County	Population	Percent of Region¹	Cities²	Townships³	Villages²
Livingston	156,951	3.2	2	16	2
Macomb	788,149	16.3	12	11	4
Monroe	145,945	3.0	4	15	5
Oakland	1,194,156	24.7	30	21	10
St. Clair	164,235	3.4	8	23	2
Washtenaw	322,895	6.7	4	20	4
Wayne	2,061,162	42.6	33	9	1
Total	4,833,493	100.0	89	115	27

¹ The region contains the seven listed counties of the Southeast Michigan SEMCOG region.

² County totals include parts of cities and villages in the county. The regional totals count unique cities and villages in the entire region. Hence, the city and village sums of parts do not equal the totals. In 1900, three villages (Memphis, Milan, and New Baltimore) crossed county boundaries. In 2000, four cities (Memphis, Milan, New Baltimore, and Northville) and one village (Grosse Pointe Shores) crossed county boundaries.

³ Includes townships and charter townships.

Population Change in Centennial Periods

Southeast Michigan

Figure 1
1900-1910

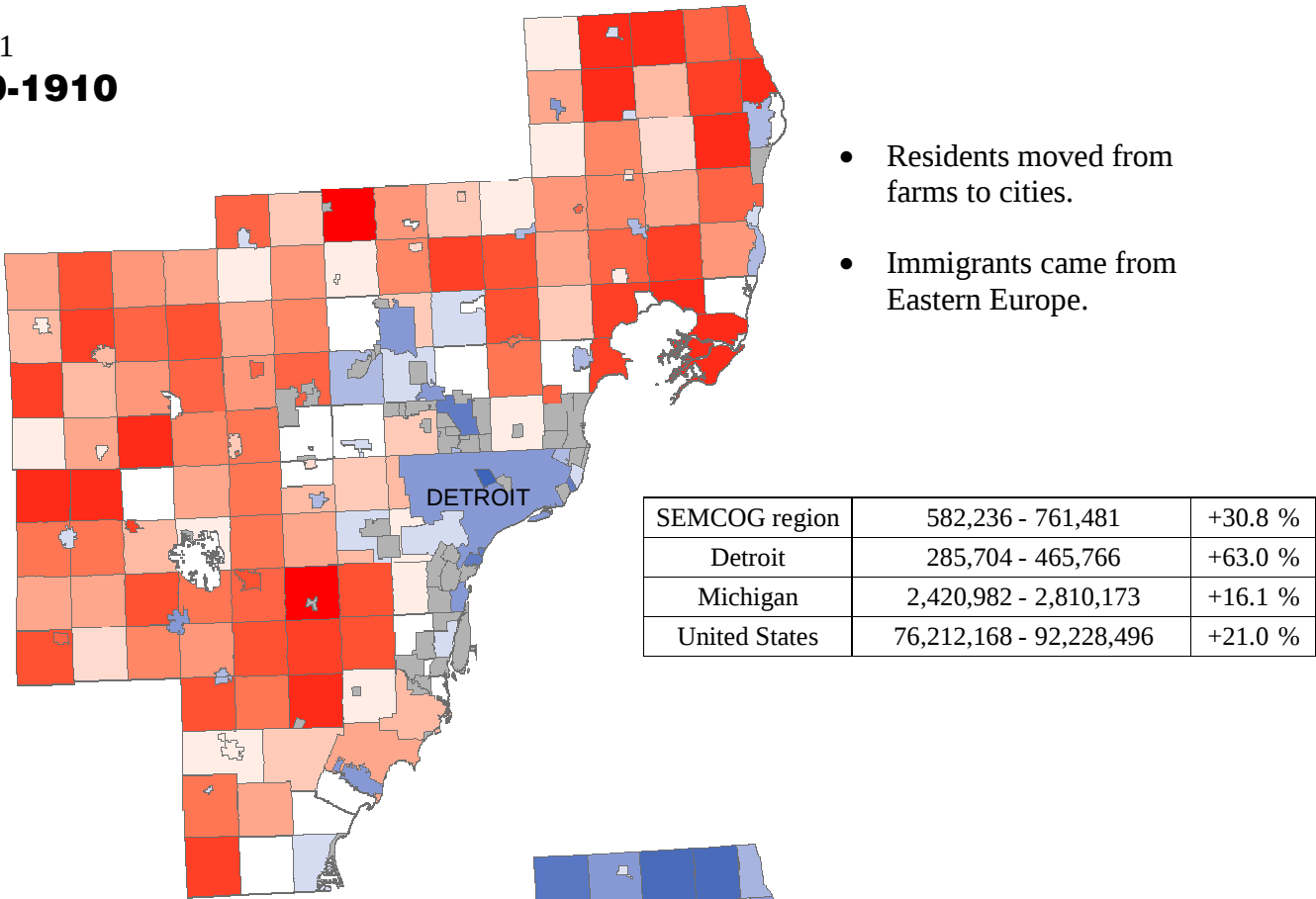


Figure 2
1990-2000

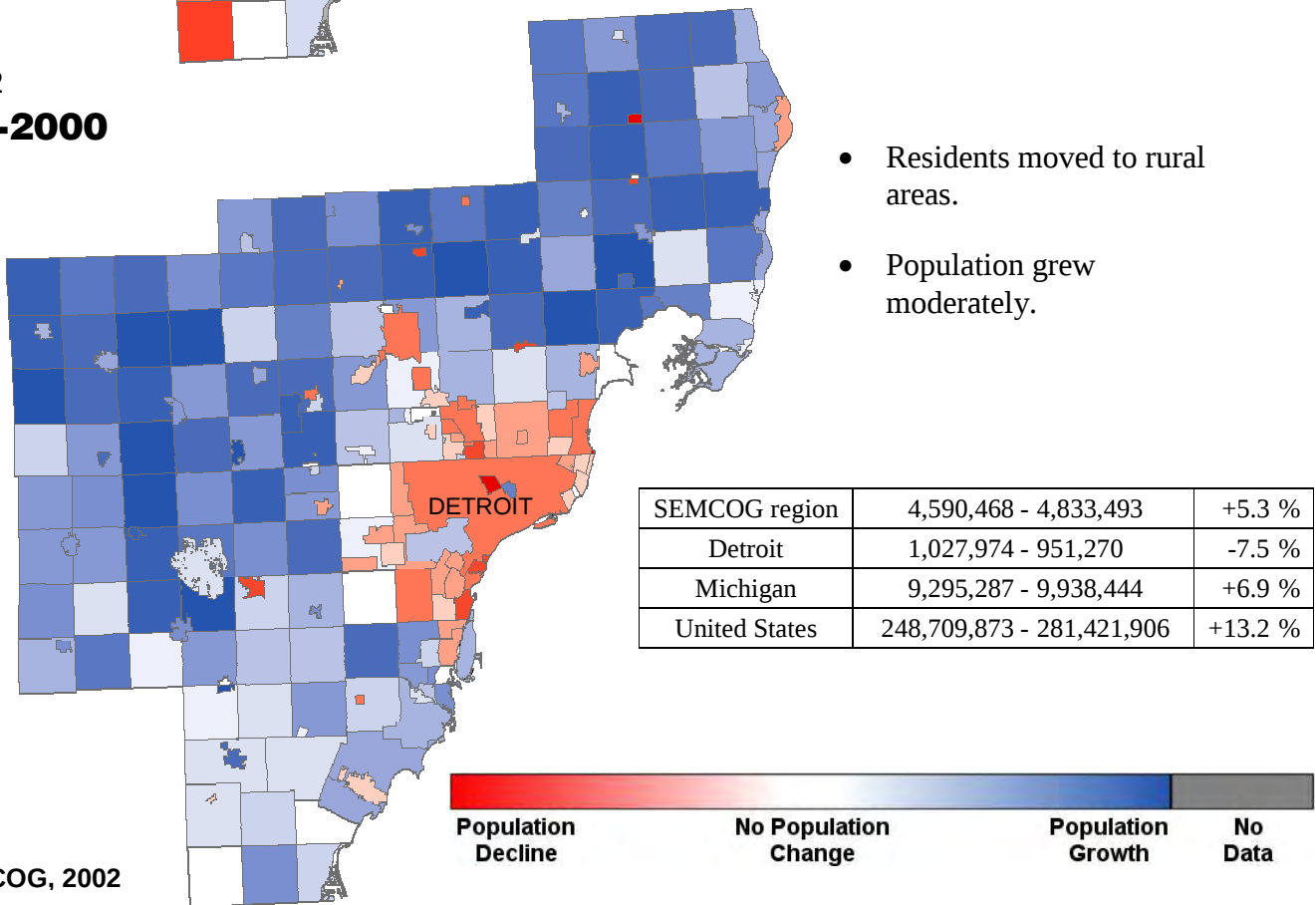


Figure 3

Peak Growth Period By Community Southeast Michigan, 1900-2000

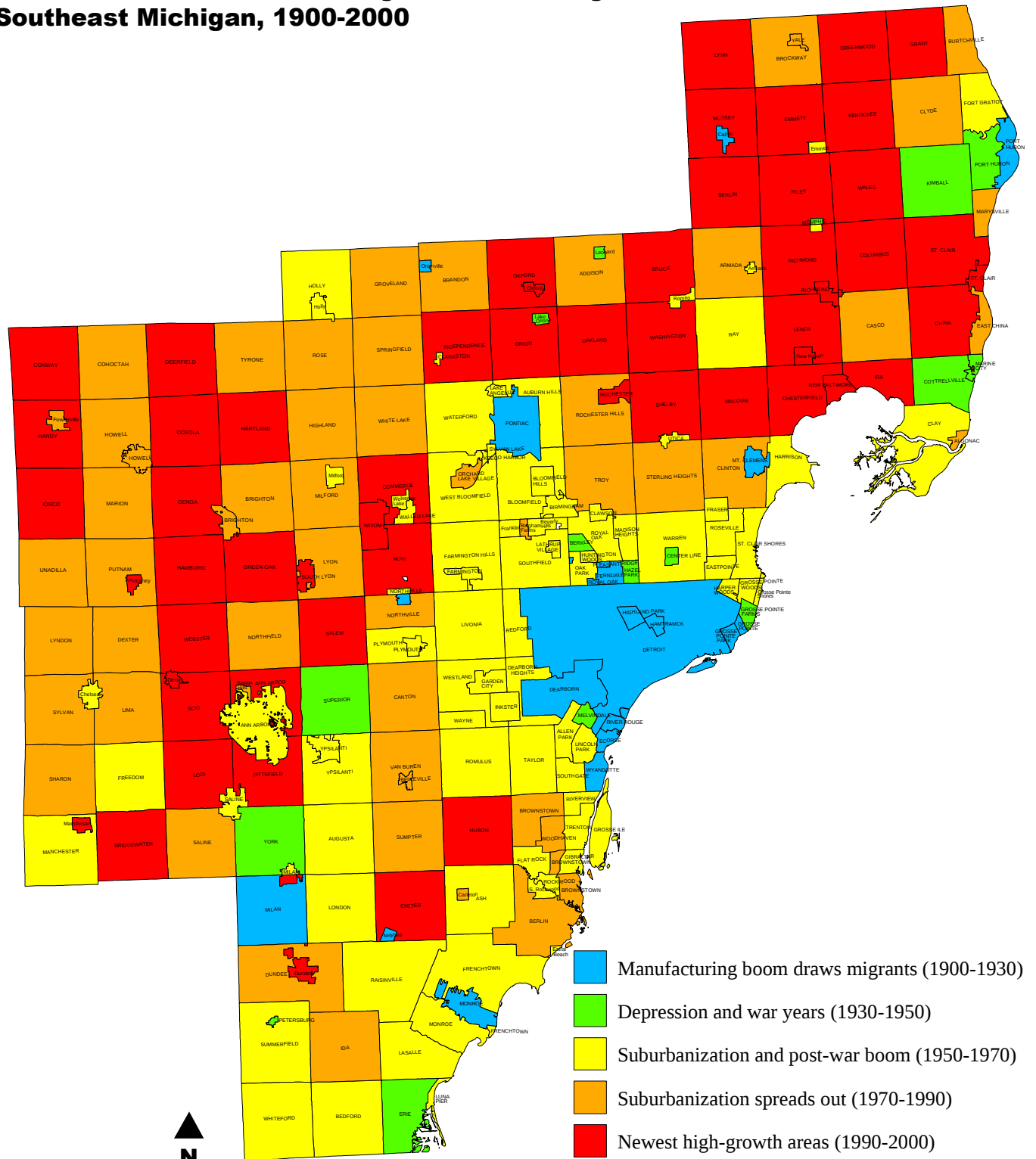


Table 2
10 Largest Minor Civil Divisions by Employment

Minor Civil Division	Employment 1970	Percent of Region¹	Minor Civil Division	Employment 2000	Percent of Region¹
Detroit city	735,104	37.9	Detroit city	345,424	12.9
Dearborn city	105,532	5.4	Troy city	135,977	5.1
Warren city	93,821	4.8	Southfield city	128,407	4.8
Pontiac city	68,127	3.5	Ann Arbor city	124,378	4.7
Southfield city	55,912	2.9	Dearborn city	108,418	4.1
Ann Arbor city	52,499	2.7	Livonia city	105,019	3.9
Livonia city	50,858	2.6	Warren city	101,187	3.8
Highland Park city	33,997	1.8	Farmington Hills city	78,835	2.9
Ecorse city	31,464	1.6	Sterling Heights city	68,008	2.5
Sterling Heights city	26,037	1.3	Pontiac city	63,070	2.4
Top 10 Total	1,253,351	64.7	Top 10 Total	1,258,723	47.1
SEMCOG Region	1,938,512	100.0	SEMCOG Region	2,673,052	100.0

¹ The region contains Livingston, Oakland, Macomb, Monroe, St. Clair, Washtenaw, and Wayne Counties, the seven counties of the Southeast Michigan SEMCOG region.

Table 3

Historical Population 1900-2000 by Minor Civil Division

Southeast Michigan Counties of Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Washtenaw, and Wayne.

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
SEMCOG Region Total	582,236	761,481	1,467,964	2,382,195	2,613,844	3,344,793	4,181,354	4,736,008	4,682,726	4,590,468	4,833,493
State of Michigan Total	2,420,982	2,810,173	3,668,412	4,842,325	5,256,106	6,371,766	7,823,194	8,881,826	9,262,044	9,295,287	9,938,444
United States Total	76,212,168	92,228,496	106,021,537	123,202,624	132,164,569	151,325,798	179,323,175	203,302,031	226,542,199	248,709,873	281,421,906
Livingston County Total	19,664	17,736	17,522	19,274	20,863	26,725	38,233	58,967	100,289	115,645	156,951
¹ Brighton city	0	0	(800)	1,287	1,353	1,861	2,282	2,457	4,268	5,686	6,701
Brighton township	724	635	537	654	927	1,645	2,875	5,882	11,222	14,815	17,673
Brighton village	781	767	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cohoctah township	1,340	1,152	1,113	1,057	976	1,015	1,160	1,454	2,436	2,693	3,394
Conway township	1,206	1,104	931	929	965	899	978	1,160	1,722	1,818	2,732
Deerfield township	898	816	771	695	789	919	1,149	1,734	2,611	3,000	4,087
Fowlerville village	946	905	1,057	1,141	1,118	1,466	1,674	1,978	2,289	2,648	2,972
Genoa township	843	762	682	746	901	1,066	2,402	4,800	9,261	10,820	15,901
Green Oak township	770	691	692	674	1,049	1,837	4,631	7,598	10,802	11,604	15,618
Hamburg township	876	701	641	662	901	1,713	3,189	5,481	11,318	13,083	20,627
Handy township	1,023	944	864	891	941	963	1,216	1,578	2,392	2,840	4,032
Hartland township	969	830	760	856	733	1,098	1,436	2,630	6,034	6,860	10,996
² Howell city	0	2,338	2,951	3,615	3,748	4,353	4,861	5,224	6,976	8,184	9,232
Howell township	937	784	738	774	728	984	1,540	2,426	3,999	4,298	5,679
Howell village	2,518	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iosco township	908	753	668	581	663	662	705	817	1,436	1,567	3,039
Marion township	1,018	940	1,071	1,315	1,396	1,572	1,740	2,668	4,754	4,918	6,757
Oceola township	865	758	752	785	790	1,030	1,453	2,496	4,175	4,825	8,362
Pinckney village	500	477	384	433	456	695	732	921	1,390	1,603	2,141
Putnam township	701	641	538	495	602	830	1,471	2,433	4,253	4,580	5,359
Tyrone township	911	829	737	823	920	1,039	1,523	3,437	6,077	6,854	8,459
Unadilla township	930	909	835	861	907	1,078	1,216	1,793	2,874	2,949	3,190
Macomb County Total	33,244	32,606	38,103	77,146	107,638	184,961	405,804	625,309	694,600	717,400	788,149
Armada township	1,070	970	868	1,089	1,064	951	1,336	1,601	2,495	2,943	3,673
Armada village	863	748	711	840	865	961	1,111	1,352	1,392	1,548	1,573
Bruce township	940	911	877	982	785	996	1,538	2,213	3,823	4,193	6,395
³ Center Line city	0	0	0	(2,604)	3,198	7,659	10,164	10,379	9,293	9,026	8,531
⁴ Centerline village	0	0	0	2,604	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chesterfield township	1,198	982	897	1,244	2,004	3,722	5,888	9,378	18,276	25,905	37,405
Clinton township	1,784	1,806	2,068	4,177	5,942	10,076	25,688	48,865	72,400	85,866	95,648
⁵ East Detroit city	0	0	0	5,955	8,584	21,461	45,756	45,920	38,280	35,283	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
⁶ Eastpointe city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34,077
Erin township	2,229	2,055	2,599	931	1,481	2,689	0	0	0	0	0
⁷ Fraser city	0	0	0	0	(747)	(1,379)	7,027	11,868	14,560	13,899	15,297
Fraser village	252	220	247	600	747	1,379	0	0	0	0	0
Grosse Pointe Shores village	0	0	16	34	24	18	109	135	110	105	80
Harrison township	721	600	683	2,260	4,531	8,052	12,910	18,755	23,464	24,685	24,461
⁸ Lake township	0	0	1,330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lenox township	1,472	1,273	1,264	1,550	1,710	1,993	2,356	2,869	3,028	3,069	5,362
Macomb township	1,677	1,560	1,640	1,676	1,935	2,715	4,807	6,140	14,230	22,714	50,478
⁹ Memphis city	0	0	0	0	(376)	(485)	648	749	817	896	807
Memphis village	350	337	252	331	376	485	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Clemens city	6,576	7,707	9,488	13,497	14,389	17,027	21,016	20,476	18,991	18,405	17,312
¹⁰ New Baltimore city	0	0	(963)	(1,108)	1,379	1,806	2,375	3,237	5,439	5,798	7,405
New Baltimore village	895	899	963	1,108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Haven village	489	478	535	774	904	1,082	1,198	1,855	1,871	2,331	3,071
Ray township	1,363	1,240	1,194	1,370	1,439	1,671	2,086	2,683	3,121	3,230	3,740
¹¹ Richmond city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,667)	3,234	3,536	4,141	4,896
Richmond township	1,182	1,057	931	1,107	1,155	1,194	1,385	1,719	2,453	2,528	3,416
Richmond village	1,133	1,277	1,303	1,493	1,722	2,025	2,667	0	0	0	0
Romeo village	1,580	1,787	2,102	2,283	2,627	2,985	3,327	4,012	3,509	3,520	3,721
¹² Roseville city	0	0	0	0	(9,023)	(15,816)	50,195	60,529	54,311	51,412	48,129
¹³ Roseville village	0	0	0	6,836	9,023	15,816	0	0	0	0	0
Shelby charter township	1,366	1,155	1,139	1,589	2,946	5,930	17,114	29,467	38,939	48,655	65,159
¹⁴ St. Clair Shores city	0	0	0	0	(10,405)	(19,823)	76,657	88,093	76,210	68,107	63,096
¹⁵ St. Clair Shores village	0	0	0	6,745	10,405	19,823	0	0	0	0	0
Sterling township	1,713	1,521	1,546	2,184	3,648	6,509	14,622	0	0	0	0
¹⁶ Sterling Heights city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61,365	108,999	117,810	124,471
¹⁷ Utica city	0	0	(588)	(873)	1,022	1,196	1,454	3,504	5,282	5,081	4,577
Utica village	562	496	588	873	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁸ Warren city	0	0	0	0	(582)	(727)	89,246	179,260	161,134	144,864	138,247
Warren township	2,217	2,148	3,238	11,150	21,544	41,926	0	0	0	0	0
Warren village	350	297	326	515	582	727	0	0	0	0	0
Washington township	1,262	1,082	1,298	1,349	1,607	2,087	3,124	5,651	8,637	11,386	17,122
Monroe County Total	32,754	32,917	37,115	52,485	58,620	75,666	101,120	119,215	134,659	133,600	145,945
Ash township	1,913	1,840	1,237	1,596	1,815	2,306	3,446	4,300	4,902	4,710	5,048
Bedford township	2,179	2,213	2,689	4,578	5,487	7,918	14,353	21,505	22,902	23,748	28,606
Berlin charter township	1,820	1,687	1,657	2,259	2,614	3,371	2,868	3,614	4,672	4,635	5,154
Carleton village	0	0	498	837	864	1,039	1,379	1,503	2,786	2,770	2,562
Dundee township	1,943	1,872	1,693	1,591	1,790	1,863	2,134	2,439	2,820	2,712	2,819

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Dundee village	1,118	1,070	1,108	1,364	1,699	1,975	2,377	2,472	2,575	2,664	3,522
Erie township	1,426	1,477	1,226	2,433	2,871	4,442	5,456	4,494	4,576	4,492	4,850
¹⁹ Estral Beach village	0	0	0	0	78	188	254	419	463	430	486
Exeter township	1,696	1,240	1,268	1,233	1,395	1,672	2,059	2,486	2,746	2,753	3,222
Frenchtown township	1,938	1,770	1,840	2,560	3,757	6,966	12,199	14,685	18,204	18,210	20,777
Ida township	1,809	1,653	1,587	1,735	1,971	2,057	2,600	3,377	4,467	4,554	4,949
La Salle township	1,320	1,293	1,269	1,627	1,718	2,450	3,672	4,151	5,011	4,985	5,001
London township	1,271	1,128	1,032	1,119	1,273	1,591	2,422	2,522	3,266	2,915	3,024
²⁰ Luna Pier city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,418	1,443	1,507	1,483
²¹ Maybee village	0	310	290	346	390	428	459	485	490	500	505
²² Milan city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(769)	758	922	980	1,710
Milan township	1,676	1,425	1,189	1,428	1,419	1,566	1,721	1,890	2,021	1,659	1,670
Milan village	435	518	483	620	673	695	769	0	0	0	0
Monroe charter township	1,137	1,141	1,232	2,876	3,713	5,856	8,343	9,351	11,654	11,909	13,491
Monroe city	5,043	6,893	11,573	18,110	18,478	21,467	22,968	23,894	23,531	22,902	22,076
Petersburg city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,018)	1,227	1,222	1,201	1,157
Petersburg village	468	490	514	705	789	1,001	1,018	0	0	0	0
Raisinville township	1,811	1,693	1,541	1,840	1,990	2,225	3,277	4,009	4,797	4,634	4,896
²³ South Rockwood village	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,337	1,477	1,353	1,221	1,284
Summerfield township	1,701	1,518	1,448	1,423	1,522	1,797	2,368	2,617	3,176	3,076	3,233
Whiteford township	2,050	1,686	1,741	2,205	2,314	2,793	3,641	4,122	4,660	4,433	4,420
Oakland County Total	44,792	49,576	90,050	211,251	254,068	396,001	690,259	907,871	1,011,793	1,083,592	1,194,156
Addison township	781	730	682	674	739	900	1,332	2,431	4,184	4,785	6,107
²⁴ Auburn Hills city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,076	19,837
Avon township	1,049	1,141	1,321	3,407	5,017	8,903	15,946	24,513	40,779	0	0
²⁵ Berkley city	0	0	0	(5,571)	6,406	17,931	23,275	22,618	18,637	16,960	15,531
²⁶ Berkley village	0	0	0	5,571	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
²⁷ Beverly Hills village	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,633	13,598	11,598	10,610	10,437
²⁸ Bingham Farms village	0	0	0	0	0	0	394	566	529	1,001	1,030
²⁹ Birmingham city	0	0	(3,694)	(9,539)	11,196	15,467	25,525	26,170	21,689	19,997	19,291
Birmingham village	1,170	1,607	3,694	9,539	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bloomfield township	1,126	1,226	2,398	1,352	1,771	3,851	22,530	42,788	42,876	42,473	43,023
³⁰ Bloomfield Hills city	0	0	0	(1,127)	1,281	1,468	2,378	3,672	3,985	4,288	3,940
³¹ Bloomfield Hills village	0	0	0	1,127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brandon township	1,179	752	759	794	999	1,447	2,416	3,830	8,336	10,799	13,230
³² Clarkston city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	962
Clarkston village	360	345	419	639	653	722	769	1,034	968	1,005	0
³³ Clawson city	0	0	0	(3,377)	(4,006)	5,196	14,795	17,617	15,103	13,874	12,732
³⁴ Clawson village	0	0	0	3,377	4,006	0	0	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Commerce township	1,124	986	914	1,789	2,957	7,421	9,608	14,556	18,789	22,228	30,349
³⁵ Farmington city	0	0	(853)	1,243	1,510	2,325	6,881	13,337	11,022	10,132	10,423
Farmington township	1,223	1,224	1,317	3,512	5,695	11,224	25,526	47,006	0	0	0
Farmington village	530	564	853	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
³⁶ Farmington Hills city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58,056	74,652	82,111
³⁷ Ferndale city	0	0	(2,640)	20,855	22,523	29,675	31,347	30,850	26,227	25,084	22,105
³⁸ Franklin village	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,262	3,344	2,864	2,626	2,937
Groveland township	828	772	662	674	930	981	1,306	2,570	4,114	4,705	6,150
³⁹ Hazel Park city	0	0	0	0	0	17,770	25,631	23,784	20,914	20,051	18,963
Highland township	1,142	1,040	1,075	1,206	1,726	2,944	4,855	8,372	16,958	17,941	19,169
Holly township	847	741	790	918	1,036	1,367	2,282	3,041	3,612	3,257	3,902
Holly village	1,419	1,537	1,888	2,252	2,343	2,663	3,269	4,355	4,874	5,595	6,135
⁴⁰ Huntington Woods city	0	0	0	(655)	1,705	4,949	8,746	8,536	6,937	6,419	6,151
⁴¹ Huntington Woods village	0	0	0	655	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Independence township	831	799	662	1,164	1,627	3,448	10,121	16,327	20,569	23,717	32,581
⁴² Keego Harbor city	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,761	3,092	3,083	2,932	2,769
⁴³ Lake Angelus city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(573)	(397)	328	326
⁴⁴ Lake Angelus village	0	0	0	27	139	123	231	573	397	0	0
⁴⁵ Lake Orion village	0	717	929	1,369	1,933	2,385	2,698	2,921	2,907	3,057	2,715
⁴⁶ Lathrup Village city	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,556	1,429	4,639	4,329	4,236
Leonard village	335	313	264	280	276	391	359	378	423	357	332
Lyon township	912	812	797	1,030	1,324	1,647	2,880	4,500	7,078	9,450	11,041
⁴⁷ Madison Heights city	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,343	38,599	35,375	32,196	31,101
Milford township	758	687	651	654	913	1,065	1,548	2,557	5,146	6,610	8,999
Milford village	1,108	973	1,088	1,364	1,637	1,924	4,323	4,699	5,041	5,511	6,272
⁴⁸ Northville city	0	0	0	0	0	0	985	2,367	2,785	3,367	3,352
Northville village	0	0	0	87	112	259	0	0	0	0	0
⁴⁹ Novi city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(6,390)	9,668	22,525	32,998	47,386
Novi township	1,245	1,226	1,227	1,484	2,316	3,827	64	182	150	150	193
⁵⁰ Novi village	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,390	0	0	0	0
⁵¹ Oak Park city	0	0	0	(1,079)	(1,169)	5,267	36,632	36,762	31,537	30,462	29,793
⁵² Oak Park village	0	0	0	1,079	1,169	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oakland charter township	870	702	706	792	966	1,343	2,469	4,793	7,628	8,227	13,071
⁵³ Orchard Lake village	0	0	0	178	295	696	1,127	0	0	0	0
⁵⁴ Orchard Lake Village city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,127)	1,487	1,798	2,286	2,215
Orion township	751	676	657	1,373	2,400	4,780	9,146	14,189	19,566	21,019	30,748
Orion village	756	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁵⁵ Ortonville village	0	377	445	553	622	702	771	983	1,190	1,252	1,535
Oxford charter township	818	743	747	923	1,213	1,837	3,204	5,953	7,823	9,004	12,485

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Oxford village	1,172	1,191	1,668	2,052	2,144	2,305	2,357	2,536	2,746	2,929	3,540
⁵⁶ Pleasant Ridge city	0	0	(472)	2,885	3,391	3,594	3,807	3,989	3,217	2,775	2,594
Pontiac city	9,769	14,532	34,273	64,928	66,626	73,681	82,233	85,279	76,715	71,166	66,337
Pontiac township	1,016	953	1,216	2,669	3,465	6,210	8,959	12,646	15,388	0	0
⁵⁷ Quakertown village	0	0	0	0	0	0	482	837	0	0	0
⁵⁸ Rochester city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(5,431)	7,054	7,203	7,130	10,467
Rochester village	1,535	1,516	2,549	3,554	3,759	4,279	5,431	0	0	0	0
⁵⁹ Rochester Hills city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61,766	68,825
Rose township	862	842	707	661	797	1,105	1,482	2,502	4,465	4,926	6,210
Royal Oak charter township	1,544	1,730	9,425	17,472	22,040	20,966	8,147	6,326	5,784	5,011	5,446
⁶⁰ Royal Oak city	0	0	(6,007)	22,904	25,087	46,898	80,612	85,499	70,893	65,410	60,062
Royal Oak village	468	1,071	6,007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶¹ South Lyon city	0	0	(615)	(844)	1,017	1,312	1,753	2,675	5,214	5,857	10,036
South Lyon village	657	615	615	844	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶² Southfield city	0	0	0	0	0	0	31,501	69,285	75,568	75,728	78,296
Southfield township	1,378	1,288	1,319	3,174	8,486	18,499	30	13	40	18	26
Springfield township	906	821	857	923	1,273	1,825	2,664	4,388	8,295	9,927	13,338
⁶³ Sylvan Lake city	0	0	0	(799)	(1,041)	1,165	2,004	2,219	1,949	1,884	1,735
⁶⁴ Sylvan Lake village	0	0	0	799	1,041	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁶⁵ Troy city	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,402	39,419	67,102	72,884	80,959
Troy township	1,527	1,507	2,520	3,867	6,248	10,087	0	0	0	0	0
⁶⁶ Walled Lake city	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,550	3,759	4,748	6,278	6,713
Waterford township	1,079	1,065	1,354	7,942	12,019	24,275	47,008	59,123	64,250	66,692	73,150
West Bloomfield township	999	1,113	1,963	3,522	5,597	8,720	13,867	28,563	41,962	54,516	64,860
White Lake township	718	642	632	1,114	1,643	4,182	8,381	14,311	21,870	22,608	28,219
⁶⁷ Wixom city	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,531	2,010	6,705	8,550	13,263
⁶⁸ Wolverine Lake village	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,404	4,301	4,968	4,727	4,415
⁶⁹ Wood Creek Farms village	0	0	0	0	0	0	684	1,090	0	0	0
St. Clair County Total	55,228	52,341	58,009	67,563	76,222	91,599	107,201	120,175	138,802	145,607	164,235
⁷⁰ Algonac city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3,190)	3,684	4,412	4,551	4,613
Algonac village	1,216	1,204	1,303	1,736	1,931	2,639	3,190	0	0	0	0
Berlin township	1,267	1,214	1,089	1,276	1,269	1,291	1,418	1,595	2,160	2,407	3,162
Brockway township	1,200	953	871	879	983	934	946	998	1,586	1,609	1,900
Burtchville township	532	455	386	404	669	1,080	1,726	2,037	3,069	3,559	3,956
Capac village	547	761	791	837	920	1,104	1,235	1,279	1,377	1,583	1,775
Casco township	1,722	1,413	1,272	1,470	1,505	1,526	1,863	2,065	4,331	4,552	4,747
China township	1,318	1,189	1,103	1,021	1,277	1,361	1,836	2,106	2,466	2,644	3,340
Clay township	1,246	978	800	1,116	1,509	2,074	3,758	6,372	8,518	8,862	9,822
Clyde township	948	791	628	614	870	1,265	1,886	2,980	4,632	5,052	5,523

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Columbus township	1,054	964	880	1,112	1,261	1,328	1,516	1,937	3,097	3,235	4,615
Cottrellville township	1,130	1,070	864	782	1,125	1,458	1,834	2,194	3,075	3,301	3,814
East China township	257	327	419	465	602	915	1,374	2,139	3,122	3,216	3,630
Emmett township	890	713	588	532	752	699	781	1,000	1,413	1,519	2,255
Emmett village	265	292	175	199	229	230	283	297	285	297	251
Fort Gratiot township	774	597	628	1,007	1,620	3,479	5,588	7,075	8,496	8,968	10,691
Grant township	923	810	705	650	695	738	708	832	1,119	1,210	1,667
Greenwood township	1,236	987	876	720	876	932	847	889	1,046	1,037	1,373
Ira township	1,277	1,019	941	1,084	1,211	1,675	2,746	3,612	4,316	5,587	6,966
Kenockee township	1,264	1,171	976	946	1,115	1,178	1,268	1,250	1,730	1,854	2,423
Kimball township	1,437	1,151	938	1,723	3,107	4,950	6,266	6,152	7,180	7,247	8,628
Lynn township	859	818	688	704	769	773	751	767	999	921	1,187
Marine City city	3,829	3,770	3,731	3,462	3,633	4,270	4,404	4,567	4,414	4,556	4,652
⁷¹ Marysville city	0	0	(941)	1,405	1,777	2,534	4,065	5,610	7,345	8,515	9,684
Memphis city	0	0	0	0	(254)	(315)	348	372	354	325	322
Memphis village	236	220	200	243	254	315	0	0	0	0	0
Mussey township	1,070	982	812	905	998	955	1,167	1,170	1,391	1,530	1,965
New Baltimore city	0	0	(11)	(40)	55	237	784	895	0	0	0
New Baltimore village	27	21	11	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Port Huron city	19,158	18,863	25,944	31,361	32,759	35,725	36,084	35,794	33,981	33,694	32,338
⁷² Port Huron township	1,666	1,934	2,642	2,709	3,440	5,875	7,047	7,635	7,886	7,621	8,615
Richmond city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Riley township	1,226	1,104	968	1,014	1,125	1,083	1,258	1,536	2,075	2,154	3,046
St. Clair city	2,543	2,633	3,204	3,389	3,471	4,098	4,538	4,770	4,780	5,116	5,802
⁷³ St. Clair township	1,554	1,366	1,193	1,088	1,452	1,798	2,416	3,091	3,965	4,614	6,423
Wales township	1,432	1,348	1,160	1,325	1,474	1,439	1,649	1,970	2,368	2,294	2,986
⁷⁴ Yale city	(1,125)	1,223	1,223	1,345	1,489	1,641	1,621	1,505	1,814	1,977	2,063
Yale village	1,125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washtenaw County Total	47,761	44,714	49,520	65,530	80,810	134,606	172,440	234,103	264,740	282,937	322,895
Ann Arbor city	14,509	14,817	19,516	26,944	29,815	48,251	67,340	100,035	107,969	109,592	114,024
Ann Arbor township	1,036	989	1,051	1,707	2,414	2,795	3,521	3,488	2,733	3,473	4,385
Augusta township	1,739	1,485	1,395	1,671	1,996	2,778	3,754	4,378	4,643	4,415	4,813
⁷⁵ Barton Hills village	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	357	320	335
Bridgewater township	1,011	961	878	904	884	939	1,002	1,204	1,371	1,304	1,646
Chelsea village	1,635	1,764	2,079	2,268	2,246	2,580	3,355	3,858	3,816	3,772	4,398
Dexter township	696	543	506	514	564	1,154	1,698	2,238	3,872	4,407	5,248
Dexter village	900	726	587	894	1,087	1,307	1,702	1,729	1,524	1,497	2,338
⁷⁶ East Ann Arbor city	0	0	0	0	0	1,826	0	0	0	0	0
Freedom township	1,013	924	859	758	753	890	1,065	1,267	1,436	1,486	1,562

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Lima township	889	787	830	814	754	866	995	1,281	2,124	2,132	2,517
Lodi township	1,121	954	868	940	898	1,101	1,411	1,934	2,773	3,902	5,710
Lyndon township	665	528	527	449	722	750	1,037	1,373	2,057	2,228	2,728
Manchester township	937	801	722	623	710	907	1,288	1,206	1,540	1,739	1,942
Manchester village	1,209	1,047	1,024	1,037	1,100	1,388	1,568	1,650	1,686	1,753	2,160
⁷⁷ Milan city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,847)	3,239	3,260	3,060	3,065
Milan village	706	837	1,074	1,327	1,667	2,073	2,847	0	0	0	0
Northfield township	1,266	1,156	953	1,090	1,707	2,848	3,279	3,975	4,672	6,732	8,252
Pittsfield charter township	1,050	934	967	2,223	3,198	5,369	6,043	8,073	12,986	17,668	30,167
Salem township	1,158	1,034	938	1,067	1,213	1,525	2,097	3,001	3,342	3,734	5,562
⁷⁸ Saline city	0	0	(830)	(1,009)	1,227	1,533	2,334	4,811	6,483	6,660	8,034
Saline township	1,084	973	863	870	849	923	906	922	1,221	1,276	1,302
Saline village	584	816	830	1,009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scio township	993	916	726	1,563	2,160	3,204	4,454	5,476	6,505	9,580	13,421
Sharon township	984	897	709	630	601	670	760	831	1,363	1,366	1,678
Superior township	1,039	917	778	988	1,321	7,181	3,600	5,562	8,060	8,720	10,740
Sylvan township	933	733	675	686	595	971	1,451	1,642	2,128	2,508	2,734
Webster township	747	734	617	687	787	975	1,286	1,981	2,760	3,235	5,198
York charter township	1,246	1,129	1,052	1,106	5,268	6,870	7,006	6,217	5,517	6,225	7,392
Ypsilanti city	7,378	6,230	7,413	10,143	12,121	18,302	20,957	29,538	24,031	24,846	22,362
Ypsilanti township	1,233	1,082	1,083	2,618	4,153	14,630	25,950	33,194	44,511	45,307	49,182
Wayne County Total	348,793	531,591	1,177,645	1,888,946	2,015,623	2,435,235	2,666,297	2,670,368	2,337,843	2,111,687	2,061,162
⁷⁹ Allen Park city	0	0	0	0	0	0	37,494	40,747	34,196	31,092	29,376
⁸⁰ Allen Park village	0	0	0	944	3,487	12,329	0	0	0	0	0
⁸¹ Belleville city	0	0	0	(753)	(1,286)	1,722	1,921	2,406	3,366	3,270	3,997
⁸² Belleville village	0	486	626	758	1,286	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brownstown township	2,031	2,045	2,161	1,867	3,434	7,707	8,273	7,088	18,302	18,811	22,989
Canton township	1,218	1,113	1,219	1,583	2,111	3,761	5,313	11,026	48,616	57,040	76,366
⁸³ Dearborn city	0	(911)	(2,470)	50,358	63,584	94,994	112,007	104,199	90,660	89,286	97,775
Dearborn township	1,908	1,850	2,736	1,345	8,052	20,235	61,118	0	0	0	0
Dearborn village	844	911	2,470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁸⁴ Dearborn Heights city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80,069	67,706	60,838	58,264
Delray village	4,573	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Detroit city	285,704	465,766	993,678	1,568,662	1,623,452	1,849,568	1,670,144	1,514,063	1,203,368	1,027,974	951,270
⁸⁵ Ecorse city	0	0	0	(12,716)	(13,209)	17,948	17,328	17,515	14,447	12,180	11,229
Ecorse township	3,928	1,702	2,411	312	1,875	10,382	0	0	0	0	0
⁸⁶ Ecorse village	0	1,063	4,394	12,716	13,209	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁸⁷ Flat Rock city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(4,696)	5,643	6,853	7,290	8,488
⁸⁸ Flat Rock village	0	0	0	1,231	1,467	1,931	4,696	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
⁸⁹ Ford City village	0	1,689	4,294	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁰ Garden City city	0	0	0	(2,081)	4,096	9,012	38,017	41,864	35,640	31,846	30,047
⁹¹ Garden City village	0	0	0	2,081	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹² Gibraltar city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,196)	3,842	4,458	4,297	4,264
⁹³ Gibraltar village	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,196	0	0	0	0
Glennwood village	999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gratiot township	1,333	1,547	975	73	858	9,148	0	0	0	0	0
Greenfield township	2,115	2,341	2,643	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁴ Grosse Ile township	0	0	802	1,473	2,206	3,956	6,318	8,306	9,320	9,781	10,894
⁹⁵ Grosse Pointe city	0	0	(2,084)	(5,173)	6,179	6,283	6,631	6,637	5,901	5,681	5,670
Grosse Pointe township	1,773	698	980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grosse Pointe village	343	830	2,084	5,173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁶ Grosse Pointe Farms city	0	0	0	(3,533)	(7,217)	9,410	12,172	11,701	10,551	10,092	9,764
Grosse Pointe Farms village	817	862	1,649	3,533	7,217	0	0	0	0	0	0
⁹⁷ Grosse Pointe Park city	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,457	15,641	13,562	12,857	12,443
⁹⁸ Grosse Pointe Park village	0	290	1,355	11,174	12,646	13,075	0	0	0	0	0
Grosse Pointe Shores village	0	0	0	587	777	1,014	2,192	2,907	3,012	2,850	2,743
⁹⁹ Grosse Pointe Woods city	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,580	21,878	18,886	17,715	17,080
¹⁰⁰ Grosse Pointe Woods village	0	0	0	0	2,805	10,381	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰¹ Hamtramck city	0	(3,559)	(48,615)	56,268	49,839	43,355	34,137	26,783	21,300	18,372	22,976
Hamtramck township	2,896	2,097	672	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰² Hamtramck village	0	3,559	48,615	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰³ Harper Woods city	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,995	20,186	16,361	14,903	14,254
¹⁰⁴ Highland Park city	0	4,120	46,499	52,959	50,810	46,393	38,063	35,444	27,909	20,121	16,746
Highland Park village	427	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huron charter township	1,978	1,690	1,814	2,532	3,668	5,558	6,884	8,030	9,849	10,447	13,737
¹⁰⁵ Inkster city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(39,097)	38,595	35,190	30,772	30,115
¹⁰⁶ Inkster village	0	0	0	4,440	7,044	16,728	39,097	0	0	0	0
¹⁰⁷ Lincoln Park city	0	0	0	12,336	15,236	29,310	53,933	52,984	45,105	41,832	40,008
¹⁰⁸ Livonia city	0	0	0	0	8,728	17,534	66,702	110,109	104,814	100,850	100,545
Livonia township	1,460	1,365	1,608	3,192	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹⁰⁹ Lochmoor village	0	0	0	961	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁰ Melvindale city	0	0	0	(4,053)	4,764	9,483	13,089	13,862	12,322	11,216	10,735
¹¹¹ Melvindale village	0	0	0	4,053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monguagon township	1,220	2,143	1,593	70	53	195	0	0	0	0	0
Nankin township	2,451	2,703	3,902	9,806	15,838	30,407	60,743	0	0	0	0
¹¹² Northville city	0	0	0	0	(2,920)	(2,981)	2,982	3,033	2,913	2,859	3,107
Northville township	616	609	511	2,656	3,192	4,184	7,673	9,522	12,987	17,313	21,036
Northville village	1,755	1,665	1,738	2,479	2,920	2,981	0	0	0	0	0

Place	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
¹¹³ Oakwood village	0	781	1,990	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁴ Plymouth city	0	0	0	(4,484)	5,360	6,637	8,766	11,758	9,986	9,560	9,022
Plymouth township	624	577	682	1,554	2,270	4,945	8,364	17,497	23,028	23,648	27,798
Plymouth village	1,474	1,671	2,857	4,484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redford township	1,990	1,848	5,201	3,834	6,867	18,940	71,276	71,901	58,441	54,387	51,622
¹¹⁵ Redford village	0	328	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁶ River Rouge city	0	0	(9,822)	17,314	17,008	20,549	18,147	15,947	12,912	11,314	9,917
River Rouge village	1,748	4,163	9,822	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁷ Riverview city	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,237	11,342	14,569	13,894	13,272
¹¹⁸ Riverview village	0	0	0	743	804	1,432	0	0	0	0	0
¹¹⁹ Rockwood city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(2,026)	3,225	3,346	3,141	3,442
¹²⁰ Rockwood village	0	0	0	953	1,147	1,044	2,026	0	0	0	0
¹²¹ Romulus city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24,857	22,897	22,979
Romulus township	1,816	1,538	1,932	2,224	6,880	12,311	15,233	22,879	0	0	0
¹²² Romulus village	0	0	0	755	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²³ Southgate city	0	0	0	0	0	0	29,404	33,909	32,058	30,771	30,136
¹²⁴ Springwells township	8,461	1,835	2,466	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹²⁵ St. Clair Heights village	0	1,252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sumpter township	1,495	1,228	1,263	1,640	2,228	3,363	5,972	8,091	11,112	10,891	11,856
¹²⁶ Taylor city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70,020	77,568	70,811	65,868
Taylor township	1,296	1,238	1,168	2,102	8,862	18,848	49,658	0	0	0	0
¹²⁷ Trenton city	0	0	0	0	(5,284)	(6,222)	18,439	24,127	22,762	20,586	19,584
Trenton village	1,167	1,224	1,682	4,022	5,284	6,222	0	0	0	0	0
Van Buren township	1,789	1,214	1,403	1,908	3,239	5,705	9,509	13,162	18,940	21,010	23,559
¹²⁸ Wayne city	0	0	0	0	0	0	(16,034)	21,054	21,159	19,899	19,051
Wayne village	1,361	1,263	1,899	3,423	4,223	9,409	16,034	0	0	0	0
¹²⁹ Westland city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86,749	84,603	84,724	86,602
¹³⁰ Woodhaven city	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,566	10,902	11,631	12,530
Wyandotte city	5,183	8,287	13,851	28,368	30,618	36,846	43,519	41,061	34,006	30,938	28,006

Footnotes:

Numbers in parentheses are city populations before the city incorporated. Cities and villages that cross county boundaries are listed in each county, and the population is given as the part of the population within that county. Township populations exclude any village population within that township. Census Designated Places (CDPs) are not shown. Where population counts were revised in later censuses, the latest count is used. County totals are not the sum of parts because the Census Bureau does not change county totals after revising population counts of the minor civil divisions in that county. Endnotes include incorporations, name changes, and other comments, but not annexations or reversions.

Source:

Data is from each decennial United States Census of Population from 1900-2000.

Endnotes

Historical Population 1900-2000 by Minor Civil Division

# Place	Endnote
1 Brighton city	Incorporated in 1928 from Brighton village of Brighton township.
2 Howell city	Incorporated in 1910 from Howell village of Howell and Marion townships.
3 Center Line city	Incorporated in 1935 from Center Line village of Warren township.
4 Centerline village	Incorporated in 1925 from Warren township.
5 East Detroit city	Incorporated as Halfway village of Erin township in 1924, then incorporated as a city in 1929.
6 Eastpointe city	Name changed in 1992 from East Detroit city.
7 Fraser city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Fraser village of Erin township.
8 Lake township	Organized since 1910 from part of Erin township.
9 Memphis city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Memphis village of Richmond township.
10 New Baltimore city	Incorporated in 1931 from New Baltimore village of Chesterfield township, Macomb county, and Ira township, St. Clair county. Between 1970 and 1980, the part in St. Clair County was transferred to Macomb County via a county boundary change.
11 Richmond city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Richmond village of Richmond and Lenox townships.
12 Roseville city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Roseville village of Erin township.
13 Roseville village	Incorporated in 1925 from Erin township.
14 St. Clair Shores city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from St. Clair Shores village of Lake township.
15 St. Clair Shores village	Incorporated in 1925 from Lake township.
16 Sterling Heights city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Sterling township.
17 Utica city	Incorporated in 1931 from Utica village of Shelby and Sterling townships.
18 Warren city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Warren village of Warren township.
19 Estral Beach village	Incorporated in 1926 from Berlin township.
20 Luna Pier city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from part of Erie township.
21 Maybee village	Not separately returned in the 1900 Census.
22 Milan city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Milan village of Milan township. Part in Washtenaw County.
23 South Rockwood village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Berlin township.
24 Auburn Hills city	Incorporated in 1983 from part of Pontiac township.
25 Berkley city	Incorporated in 1932 from Berkley village of Royal Oak township.
26 Berkley village	Incorporated in 1924 from Royal Oak township.
27 Beverly Hills village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
28 Bingham Farms village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.

#	Place	Endnote
29	Birmingham city	Incorporated in 1933 from Birmingham village of Bloomfield and Troy townships.
30	Bloomfield Hills city	Incorporated in 1932 from Bloomfield Hills village of Bloomfield township.
31	Bloomfield Hills village	Incorporated in 1926 from Bloomfield township.
32	Clarkston city	Incorporated in 1992 from Clarkston village of Independence township. Official name is Village of Clarkston city.
33	Clawson city	Incorporated in 1940 from Clawson village of Royal Oak and Troy townships.
34	Clawson village	Incorporated in 1920 from Royal Oak and Troy townships.
35	Farmington city	Incorporated in 1926 from Farmington village of Farmington township.
36	Farmington Hills city	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from a consolidation of Quakertown and Wood Creek Farms villages and Farmingtown township.
37	Ferndale city	Incorporated in 1921 from Royal Oak township.
38	Franklin village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
39	Hazel Park city	Incorporated in 1941 from Royal Oak township.
40	Huntington Woods city	Incorporated in 1932 from Huntington Woods village of Royal Oak township.
41	Huntington Woods village	Incorporated in 1926 from Royal Oak township.
42	Keego Harbor city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of West Bloomfield township.
43	Lake Angelus city	Incorporated as of the 1990 Census from Lake Angelus village of Pontiac and Waterford townships.
44	Lake Angelus village	Incorporated in 1930 from Pontiac township.
45	Lake Orion village	Name changed in 1929 from Orion village.
46	Lathrup Village city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
47	Madison Heights city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Royal Oak township.
48	Northville city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Novi township of Oakland County and Northville township of Wayne County.
49	Novi city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Novi village of Novi township.
50	Novi village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from parts of Novi township.
51	Oak Park city	Incorporated in 1945 from Oak Park village of Royal Oak township.
52	Oak Park village	Incorporated in 1926 from Royal Oak township.
53	Orchard Lake village	Incorporated in 1927 from West Bloomfield township.
54	Orchard Lake Village city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Orchard Lake village of West Bloomfield township.
55	Ortonville village	Incorporated in 1902 from Brandon township.
56	Pleasant Ridge city	Incorporated in 1926 from Pleasant Ridge village of Royal Oak township. Pleasant Ridge village is not listed because it is not reported in the 1920 Census.
57	Quakertown village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Farmington township.

#	Place	Endnote
58	Rochester city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Rochester village of Avon township.
59	Rochester Hills city	Incorporated in 1984 from part of Avon township.
60	Royal Oak city	Incorporated in 1927 from Royal Oak village of Royal Oak township.
61	South Lyon city	Incorporated in 1931 from South Lyon village of Lyon township.
62	Southfield city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Southfield township.
63	Sylvan Lake city	Incorporated in 1947 from Sylvan Lake village of Waterford and West Bloomfield townships.
64	Sylvan Lake village	Incorporated in 1922 from Waterford township.
65	Troy city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Troy township.
66	Walled Lake city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Commerce township.
67	Wixom city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Commerce and Novi townships.
68	Wolverine Lake village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Commerce township.
69	Wood Creek Farms village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Farmington township.
70	Algonac city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Algonac village of Clay township.
71	Marysville city	Incorporated in 1924 from Marysville village of Port Huron and St. Clair townships. Marysville village (incorporated in 1919; population 941 in 1920) is not listed because the 1920 Census did not report the population split between the two townships.
72	Port Huron township	The 1920 population count includes a portion of Marysville village.
73	St. Clair township	The 1920 population count includes a portion of Marysville village.
74	Yale city	Incorporated in 1905 from Yale village of Brockway township.
75	Barton Hills village	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from Ann Arbor township.
76	East Ann Arbor city	Incorporated in 1946 from East Ann Arbor village of Pittsfield township. Disincorporated by 1960 Census and annexed to Ann Arbor city.
77	Milan city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Milan village of York township. Part in Monroe County.
78	Saline city	Incorporated in 1931 from Saline village of Lodi, Pittsfield, Saline, and York townships.
79	Allen Park city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Allen Park village of Ecorse township.
80	Allen Park village	Incorporated in 1927 from Ecorse township.
81	Belleville city	Incorporated in 1946 from Belleville village of Van Buren township.
82	Belleville village	Incorporated in 1905 from Van Buren township.
83	Dearborn city	Incorporated in 1927 from Dearborn village of Dearborn township.
84	Dearborn Heights city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Dearborn township.
85	Ecorse city	Incorporated in 1942 from Ecorse village of Ecorse township.
86	Ecorse village	Incorporated in 1903 from Ecorse township.

#	Place	Endnote
87	Flat Rock city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Flat Rock village of Brownstown township.
88	Flat Rock village	Incorporated in 1923 from Brownstown township.
89	Ford City village	Incorporated as Ford village in 1903 from Ecorse township. Name changed to Ford City village in 1910.
90	Garden City city	Incorporated in 1933 from Garden City village of Nankin township.
91	Garden City village	Incorporated in 1927 from Nankin township.
92	Gibraltar city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Gibraltar village of Brownstown township.
93	Gibraltar village	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Brownstown township.
94	Grosse Ile township	Organized since 1910 from part of Monguagon township.
95	Grosse Pointe city	Incorporated in 1934 from Grosse Pointe village of Grosse Pointe township.
96	Grosse Pointe Farms city	Incorporated in 1949 from Grosse Pointe Farms village of Grosse Pointe township.
97	Grosse Pointe Park city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Grosse Pointe Park village of Grosse Pointe township.
98	Grosse Pointe Park village	Incorporated in 1907 from Grosse Pointe township.
99	Grosse Pointe Woods city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Grosse Pointe Woods village of Grosse Pointe township.
100	Grosse Pointe Woods village	Name changed in 1939 from Lochmoor village.
101	Hamtramck city	Incorporated in 1922 from Hamtramck village of Hamtramck township.
102	Hamtramck village	Incorporated in 1901 from Hamtramck township.
103	Harper Woods city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Gratiot township.
104	Highland Park city	Incorporated in 1910 from Highland Park village of Greenfield and Hamtramck townships.
105	Inkster city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Inkster village of Dearborn and Nankin townships.
106	Inkster village	Incorporated in 1926 from Nankin township.
107	Lincoln Park city	Incorporated in 1921 from Lincoln Park village of Ecorse township.
108	Livonia city	Incorporated in 1950 from Livonia township.
109	Lochmoor village	Incorporated in 1926 from Grosse Pointe township. Name changed to Grosse Pointe Woods village in 1939.
110	Melvindale city	Incorporated in 1933 from Melvindale village of Ecorse township.
111	Melvindale village	Incorporated in 1924 from Ecorse township.
112	Northville city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Northville township of Wayne County and Novi township of Oakland County.
113	Oakwood village	Incorporated in 1909 from Ecorse township.
114	Plymouth city	Incorporated in 1932 from Plymouth village of Plymouth township.
115	Redford village	Incorporated in 1907 from Redford township.
116	River Rouge city	Incorporated in 1921 from River Rouge village of Ecorse township.

#	Place	Endnote
117	Riverview city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Riverview village of Monguagon township.
118	Riverview village	Incorporated in 1922 from Monguagon township.
119	Rockwood city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Rockwood village of Brownstown township.
120	Rockwood village	Incorporated in 1926 from Brownstown township.
121	Romulus city	Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from Romulus township.
122	Romulus village	Incorporated in 1926 from Romulus township.
123	Southgate city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from part of Ecorse township.
124	Springwells township	Part annexed to Detroit city in 1910. Incorporated as a city in 1923. Name changed to Fordson in 1925. Annexed to Dearborn city in 1929.
125	St. Clair Heights village	Incorporated in 1903 from Grosse Pointe township.
126	Taylor city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Taylor township.
127	Trenton city	Incorporated as of the 1960 Census from Trenton village of Monguagon township.
128	Wayne city	As of the 1970 Census, Wayne village disincorporated and reincorporated as Wayne city.
129	Westland city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from Nankin township.
130	Woodhaven city	Incorporated as of the 1970 Census from part of Brownstown township.

Table 4
Historical Employment 1970-2000 by Minor Civil Division

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000
SEMCOG Region Total	1,938,512	2,105,879	2,350,310	2,673,052
State of Michigan Total	3,558,467	4,039,438	4,826,388	5,654,522
United States Total	91,281,600	114,231,200	139,426,900	167,465,300
Livingston County Total	14,054	23,557	39,339	59,159
Brighton city	1,745	5,468	5,389	9,214
Brighton township	553	1,295	6,030	7,755
Cohoctah township	121	63	235	247
Conway township	10	53	141	155
Deerfield township	30	18	100	97
Fowlerville village	1,006	958	814	2,739
Genoa township	1,390	2,739	4,082	7,204
Green Oak township	748	850	4,005	5,199
Hamburg township	487	933	1,331	1,468
Handy township	105	276	744	737
Hartland township	503	1,323	1,430	2,470
Howell city	5,111	6,982	10,349	13,180
Howell township	970	1,264	1,722	4,058
Iosco township	13	12	131	137
Marion township	544	242	604	915
Oceola township	128	288	500	737
Pinckney village	352	359	273	474
Putnam township	120	395	976	1,569
Tyrone township	14	23	298	522
Unadilla township	104	15	185	282
Macomb County Total	208,524	254,298	333,722	381,864
Armada township	78	116	339	631
Armada village	338	886	985	1,148
Bruce township	98	306	1,575	2,362
Center Line city	6,823	6,094	7,067	9,415
Chesterfield township	1,044	2,891	7,993	11,625
Clinton township	7,654	8,699	25,682	36,449
¹ East Detroit city	9,672	8,132	0	0
¹ Eastpointe city	0	0	9,608	10,523
Fraser city	4,195	7,569	10,510	14,348
Grosse Pointe Shores village	0	14	55	89
Harrison township	2,601	3,533	5,334	7,908
Lenox township	175	737	477	1,008
Macomb township	253	1,265	1,775	3,150
Memphis city	129	144	211	470
Mount Clemens city	15,098	22,009	24,537	28,097
² New Baltimore city	836	2,033	2,809	3,670
New Haven village	949	1,089	587	980
Ray township	68	219	545	846
³ Richmond city	1,030	1,541	2,038	2,664
Richmond township	338	244	766	967
Romeo village	1,389	7,400	2,461	4,424
Roseville city	14,925	17,981	25,327	22,865
Shelby charter township	6,720	9,782	12,086	16,783
St. Clair Shores city	9,973	12,782	19,943	21,569
Sterling Heights city	26,037	34,746	55,757	68,008
Utica city	3,492	4,137	5,633	6,765
Warren city	93,821	97,729	107,386	101,187

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000
Washington township	787	2,221	2,236	3,913
Monroe County Total	28,386	33,348	50,364	54,444
Ash township	86	1,446	2,272	3,009
Bedford township	1,185	2,253	4,204	6,008
Berlin charter township	201	281	1,212	1,399
Carleton village	180	386	248	410
Dundee township	183	596	627	777
Dundee village	845	1,008	1,372	1,515
Erie township	504	942	1,080	1,119
Estral Beach village	1	8	26	16
Exeter township	44	71	160	243
Frenchtown township	6,357	2,399	9,866	11,533
Ida township	333	1,680	680	677
La Salle township	148	324	372	439
London township	82	8	123	177
Luna Pier city	101	219	281	309
Maybee village	85	73	52	62
Milan city	54	2,060	1,962	1,885
Milan township	39	47	174	117
Monroe charter township	2,683	2,840	6,565	6,865
Monroe city	14,004	15,280	16,894	15,079
Petersburg city	154	273	85	214
Raisinville township	82	511	562	678
South Rockwood village	653	180	150	229
Summerfield township	190	153	390	509
Whiteford township	191	311	1,007	1,175
Oakland County Total	332,973	509,086	681,031	910,363
Addison township	35	373	587	1,233
⁴ Auburn Hills city	0	0	22,202	54,253
⁵ Avon township	4,784	7,939	0	0
Berkley city	5,199	4,527	5,129	7,014
Beverly Hills village	1,501	1,715	2,424	2,949
Bingham Farms village	67	1,939	6,958	6,994
Birmingham city	13,406	16,531	20,177	22,802
Bloomfield township	8,610	8,952	15,013	24,943
Bloomfield Hills city	2,276	7,290	10,227	15,687
Brandon township	101	783	1,075	1,891
⁷ Clarkston city	0	0	0	3,329
⁷ Clarkston village	486	2,015	3,092	0
Clawson city	4,799	4,675	5,783	6,404
Commerce township	2,726	4,458	6,493	10,745
Farmington city	5,427	8,327	8,528	8,127
Farmington township	9,146	0	0	0
⁸ Farmington Hills city	0	22,649	56,432	78,835
Ferndale city	17,819	12,324	10,577	11,312
Franklin village	296	493	859	2,911
Groveland township	15	93	417	926
Hazel Park city	5,013	5,272	5,003	4,883
Highland township	864	2,640	3,711	6,407
Holly township	382	346	326	815
Holly village	916	2,362	2,271	3,264
Huntington Woods city	2,339	913	1,525	1,954
Independence township	1,987	3,061	4,445	7,725
Keego Harbor city	384	633	1,105	1,426

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000
⁹ Lake Angelus city	2	14	59	52
Lake Orion village	798	1,851	1,326	1,715
Lathrup Village city	1,961	2,431	2,555	3,873
Leonard village	54	244	25	121
Lyon township	646	1,974	2,342	3,104
Madison Heights city	13,760	21,681	27,407	28,848
Milford township	1,914	4,292	3,378	4,884
Milford village	1,584	1,808	3,996	5,714
Northville city	252	497	856	1,476
Novi city	3,476	11,692	22,221	34,984
Oak Park city	18,295	16,058	12,685	12,003
Oakland charter township	203	651	1,055	1,756
Orchard Lake Village city	864	175	1,051	1,232
Orion township	1,270	2,451	7,379	9,057
Ortonville village	215	878	354	654
Oxford charter township	751	2,378	2,136	3,571
Oxford village	433	1,645	1,269	1,650
Pleasant Ridge city	759	766	585	953
Pontiac city	68,127	75,915	56,308	63,070
⁴ Pontiac township	1,803	4,399	0	0
Rochester city	5,312	11,274	12,757	17,448
⁵ Rochester Hills city	0	0	18,667	29,439
Rose township	34	122	200	396
Royal Oak charter township	2,390	1,855	2,617	3,937
Royal Oak city	24,428	27,126	34,871	42,252
South Lyon city	594	3,144	1,800	2,868
Southfield city	55,912	90,121	108,591	128,407
Springfield township	146	1,060	1,244	2,685
Sylvan Lake city	215	382	1,081	1,144
Troy city	16,458	71,786	104,494	135,977
Walled Lake city	1,930	5,123	6,441	7,770
Waterford township	9,698	10,354	23,106	32,366
West Bloomfield township	1,965	7,193	13,710	21,706
White Lake township	897	2,950	3,189	4,986
Wixom city	7,169	4,439	6,562	12,924
Wolverine Lake village	81	47	355	512
St. Clair County Total	38,343	43,144	55,735	64,516
Algonac city	506	904	1,185	1,162
Berlin township	48	317	154	195
Brockway township	16	178	146	155
Burtchville township	158	355	400	374
Capac village	384	607	506	567
Casco township	28	283	197	253
China township	141	625	1,267	1,393
Clay township	1,013	980	1,152	1,391
Clyde township	77	353	322	475
Columbus township	12	298	257	281
Cottrellville township	237	432	274	697
East China township	598	1,098	2,033	2,293
Emmett township	0	229	137	179
Emmett village	20	108	89	76
Fort Gratiot township	577	1,276	3,769	6,015
Grant township	44	235	119	165
Greenwood township	3	173	110	156

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000
Ira township	469	1,025	1,022	1,874
Kenockee township	14	228	230	297
Kimball township	276	1,242	993	1,429
Lynn township	1	200	173	215
Marine City city	1,070	1,880	2,059	2,677
Marysville city	3,960	3,140	5,301	8,089
Memphis city	59	126	168	212
Mussey township	128	317	215	175
Port Huron city	25,046	19,507	23,958	21,453
Port Huron township	1,130	2,476	3,480	5,217
Richmond city	0	0	0	0
Riley township	86	404	208	196
St. Clair city	1,622	2,443	2,883	3,626
St. Clair township	230	518	1,336	1,824
Wales township	61	380	452	511
Yale city	331	808	1,140	894
Washtenaw County Total	105,058	164,723	213,928	232,175
Ann Arbor city	52,499	80,957	113,309	124,378
Ann Arbor township	715	1,803	4,214	5,354
Augusta township	977	841	862	666
⁶ Barton Hills village	0	58	89	145
Bridgewater township	50	22	252	379
Chelsea village	2,357	2,631	4,934	5,770
Dexter township	12	172	316	469
Dexter village	476	777	2,605	3,338
Freedom township	32	162	381	645
Lima township	238	449	374	463
Lodi township	75	347	684	967
Lyndon township	65	127	125	165
Manchester township	32	64	180	293
Manchester village	766	1,406	1,260	2,104
Milan city	914	1,826	2,051	2,156
Northfield township	588	1,544	1,292	1,683
Pittsfield charter township	1,778	7,094	11,963	18,481
Salem township	179	413	852	1,166
Saline city	1,232	3,497	6,596	7,460
Saline township	36	198	324	462
Scio township	2,944	6,181	8,823	10,777
Sharon township	74	87	369	414
Superior township	1,567	4,179	6,615	5,483
Sylvan township	96	1,352	907	1,219
Webster township	47	360	444	460
York charter township	1,777	1,870	2,364	1,330
Ypsilanti city	12,634	19,441	19,773	17,716
Ypsilanti township	22,899	26,865	21,970	18,232
Wayne County Total	1,211,174	1,077,723	976,191	970,531
Allen Park city	11,210	15,041	16,543	15,718
Belleville city	981	1,348	3,498	3,989
Brownstown township	1,877	3,444	3,992	12,136
Canton township	4,198	9,802	14,229	26,841
Dearborn city	105,532	113,040	101,443	108,418
Dearborn Heights city	10,805	11,127	16,788	15,817
Detroit city	735,104	562,120	412,490	345,424
Ecorse city	31,464	13,229	5,898	5,023

Place	1970	1980	1990	2000
Flat Rock city	1,321	5,036	6,853	7,475
Garden City city	6,889	7,878	10,390	11,437
Gibraltar city	406	836	988	1,200
Grosse Ile township	968	1,380	1,759	2,181
Grosse Pointe city	3,040	5,307	5,862	7,026
Grosse Pointe Farms city	2,917	4,350	5,501	6,475
Grosse Pointe Park city	1,596	1,753	2,216	2,864
Grosse Pointe Shores village	328	405	429	482
Grosse Pointe Woods city	3,700	3,729	5,806	5,438
Hamtramck city	20,337	7,460	7,723	5,890
Harper Woods city	4,686	7,381	6,044	5,035
Highland Park city	33,997	18,884	14,905	7,616
Huron charter township	186	942	1,554	2,808
Inkster city	4,231	5,748	5,740	5,788
Lincoln Park city	11,283	11,410	12,380	10,859
Livonia city	50,858	73,033	93,134	105,019
Melvindale city	5,968	5,091	3,874	3,326
Northville city	1,830	4,582	4,677	4,433
Northville township	6,360	4,043	5,539	6,908
Plymouth city	8,036	7,357	8,635	8,237
Plymouth township	13,563	12,737	19,738	24,569
Redford township	19,820	20,232	17,030	18,676
River Rouge city	7,393	5,721	2,618	2,653
Riverview city	3,146	5,250	4,747	5,613
Rockwood city	387	719	1,192	1,519
¹⁰ Romulus city	10,780	22,109	29,231	39,038
Southgate city	6,475	9,145	13,436	16,138
Sumpter township	87	376	574	965
Taylor city	12,227	23,013	29,383	32,719
Trenton city	14,705	15,534	13,112	12,935
Van Buren township	2,156	5,994	5,707	10,611
Wayne city	14,525	13,812	15,543	16,564
Westland city	13,204	19,478	24,650	27,069
Woodhaven city	7,377	5,922	7,072	8,130
Wyandotte city	15,223	11,925	13,268	9,469

Footnotes:

Some apparent anomalies exist in the historical data for 1970 and 1980 (Romeo, Frenchtown Township, Ida Township, Huntington Woods, South Lyon, and Wixom). No other historical source is available to verify these cases.

The split MCDs are Northville city in Wayne and Oakland counties, Richmond city in Macomb and St. Clair counties, Milan city in Monroe and Washtenaw counties, and Memphis city in Macomb and St. Clair counties.

Source:

Employment numbers for 1970 and 1980 are primarily based on Census employment numbers by place of work. These numbers are adjusted for proprietors (self-employed) and other types of secondary jobs based on County Employment Estimates from the U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). 1990 and 2000 employment numbers are based on Census numbers, as well as ES202 files, controlled by BEA numbers to include all types of jobs, i.e. full-time, part-time, and self-employed.

Endnotes

Historical Employment 1970-2000 by Minor Civil Division

Endnote

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- 1 East Detroit city changed its name to Eastpointe city in 1992.
 - 2 The portion of New Baltimore city employment in St. Clair county prior to 1980 is listed under this part. The county boundary had changed between 1970 and 1980.
 - 3 The portion of Richmond city in St. Clair county annexed between 1990 and 2000 is not listed under St. Clair county. That portion had zero employment as of 2000.
 - 4 Pontiac township incorporated in 1983 as Auburn Hills city.
 - 5 Most of Avon township incorporated into Rochester Hills city in 1984.
 - 6 Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from part of Ann Arbor township.
 - 7 Clarkston village incorporated as Village of Clarkston city in 1992. (Listed as Clarkston city.)
 - 8 Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from a consolidation of Quakertown and Wood Creek Farms villages and Farmington township. The employment in the villages is not broken out separately, and is listed under Farmington township.
 - 9 Incorporated as of the 1990 Census from Lake Angelus village of Pontiac and Waterford townships. Lake Angelus village employment is listed under this city.
 - 10 Incorporated as of the 1980 Census from Romulus township. Romulus township employment in 1970 is listed under this entry.
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