

Invasive Phragmites

Family: Poaceae (Grass family)

Scientific name: *Phragmites australis*

USDA Symbol: PHAU7

Duration: Perennial

Type: Grasses

Habitat: Riparian found in wetlands, floodplains, stream and pond banks and adjacent lowland wet areas such as ditches and swales



Black swallow-wort

Family: Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed family)

Scientific Name: *Vincetoxicum nigrum*

USDA Symbol: CYLO11

Duration: Perennial

Type: Herb

Habitat: Terrestrial native to southern Europe. Found in hardwood forests, shaded woods, open prairies, fields, savannas, roadsides; can tolerate a range of light and soil conditions.



Japanese knotweed

Family: Polygonaceae (Buckwheat family)

Scientific name: *Fallopia japonica*

USDA Symbol: FAJA2

Duration: Perennial

Type: Herb

Habitat: Riparian found in semi-shade tolerant areas along roadsides, stream and river banks, wetlands, wet depressions and woodland edges



European frog-bit

Family: Hydrocharitaceae (Tape-grass family)

Scientific name: *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*

USDA Symbol: HYMO6

Duration: Perennial

Type: Aquatic

Habitat: Aquatic occurring in shallow, slow-moving water on the edges of lakes, rivers, streams, swamps, marshes and ditches



Flowering rush

Family: Butomaceae (Flowering rush Family)

Scientific name: *Butomus umbellatus*

USDA Symbol: BUUM

Duration: Perennial

Type: Aquatic

Habitat: Aquatic native to Eurasia – found in rivers, lakes, emergent wetlands and ditches in waters up to 3 m (~10 ft) in depth.

